

Inca Empire Map



Content

- **State Religion**
- **Class Structure**
- **Development of Science&Writing**
- **Merchants&Trade**
- **Occupational Specialization**
- **Centralized Government**
- **Agricultural Intensification**

State Religion

- Viracocha and Inti is the most important gods
- Incas was respected their gods
- Inti is the sun god
- Viracocha created living-things
- Kuychi – Rainbow God,
- Mama Killa – Wife of Inti, Moon Mother
- Mama Occlo – Wisdom to civilize the people
- Pachamama – The Goddess of earth, wife of Viracocha

Class Structure

- Three main classes(men could marry with a lot of women)
- On the top: the emperor and his immediate family
- In the middle: nobles (more than 2000 people)
- At the bottom: commoners

Development of Science and Writing

- Quechua Languages – main written and spoken language
- They recorded information on assemblages of knotted strings called Quipi
- They performed successful skull surgery(survival rates ere 80%-90%)
-
- They performed successful skull surgery, by cutting holes in the skull to alleviate fluid buildup and inflammation caused by head wounds.

- Survival rates were 80–90%, compared to about 30% before Inca times

Merchants & Trades (gold empire)

- Inca's trade contained metals and precious stones, foods and clothing.
- They liked to trade from west to the east
- They also used those metals to make weapons

Occupational Specialization

- Hair cutter (short hair in the front for men, women wore long hair and cut their hair in mourning for a lost husband)
- Farmers(plant different types of potatoes)
- Presbyter is important in Inca()

Centralized Government

- Inca government
- Controlled by the emperor(Sapa Inca)
- Willaq Umu (Chief Priest)- second to the emperor
- Inkap Rantin (assistant of Willaq Umu)

Agricultural Intensification

- Canals
- Terraced fields
- Alpaca (to make some clothes)
- Planted 1500 differences types of potatoes

Citation

- In *Wikipedia*. Retrieved May 16, 2017, from https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Incan_agriculture
- Danial Bushney(January 12, 2016). Inca Marchant & Trade. Retrieved from<https://prezi.com/c-qhqvisgzsl/inca-merchant-trade/>
- Shauna Valchuk (June.9, 2014).Inca Science and Development of writing. Retrieved from <https://prezi.com/qfizfeqsfq5c/inca-science-and-development-of-writing/>
- Lin Donn (n.d) Inca Empire for kids roads & bridges. Retrieved from <http://incas.mrdonn.org/roads.html>
- In *Wikipedia*. Retrieved May 24, 2017 from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inca_Empire